

December 15, 2020

Dear Congresswoman DeLauro,

The Energy Sciences Coalition (ESC) congratulates you on your election as the next Chairwoman of the House Appropriations Committee. We are grateful for your long-standing and steadfast support for federal investments in fundamental research. In particular, we appreciate your recognition of the importance of research that supports Nobel-prize winning discoveries, the advancement of new clean energy technologies, efforts to mitigate the impacts of climate change, and programs to maintain a highly skilled workforce.

As you advance funding priorities in fiscal year 2022 and the outyears, ESC urges you to give high priority to investments in the Department of Energy (DOE) Office of Science. Bold new investments are needed to stay ahead of international competition, maintain U.S. competitiveness, and create American jobs of the future in key energy sectors as well as new technology areas such as high performance computing, artificial intelligence, biotechnology, and quantum information science. The DOE Office of Science supports all of these efforts. The DOE Office of Science is critically important in developing new energy technologies to achieve ambitious net zero goals, advancing Industries of the Future and emerging technologies, and maintaining a highly skilled science and technology workforce. The DOE Office of Science also enjoys strong bipartisan support in Congress.

Scientific breakthroughs and energy technology innovation are still necessary to decarbonize the U.S. economy and mitigate the worst effects of climate change. Specifically, Office of Science-supported fundamental research forms the foundation for future energy technologies. The current imperative—energy systems that meet our energy security, economic, and environmental challenges—requires continued, robust investments in all areas of fundamental research to advance all energy systems, including energy storage, negative emission technologies, advanced nuclear, hydrogen, fusion, renewables such as wind and solar, carbon capture, storage and utilization, and next-generation fuels.

The DOE Office of Science is unique among federal science agencies, supporting the network of 17 DOE national laboratories—the crown jewels of the nation's research and innovation ecosystem— and directly stewarding ten of them. The DOE Office of Science also builds and operates the most sophisticated, world-class scientific user facilities used by research universities, industry and most federal agencies.

Another unique feature is science at scale. The DOE Office of Science has a long history of combining the talent and capabilities of the national laboratories' unique science facilities, the country's leading research universities, and industry to bring together multi-disciplinary teams to tackle fundamental science, energy, and national security grand challenges. The most recent examples are the national quantum information science research centers and the nation's response to COVID-19. This team-science approach was also applied successfully to the Human Genome Project where DOE and the National Institutes of Health worked together to uncover the complete set of human genes—a signature scientific achievement in the biological sciences—with a broad range of applications in healthcare, veterinary medicine, agriculture, and biotechnology.

The DOE Office of Science will continue to play an important role in the COVID-19 response as well as future pandemics and should receive continued support. The DOE Office of Science established multi-disciplinary teams from all 17 national labs to address critical needs, such as improving capabilities for and ensuring effective detection of infection; expediting discovery of therapeutic drugs, including antibodies and antivirals, to complement vaccine development; and providing epidemiological and logistical support to Federal, state and local decision-makers to more accurately forecast disease transmission. The DOE Office of Science spearheaded the creation of the National Virtual Biotechnology Laboratory and the COVID-19 High Performance Computing Consortium to bring together the best minds from the public and private sector to address this public health challenge.

Having demonstrated significant impact, investments in the DOE Office of Science should be sustained for the ongoing response to COVID-19 and for improved preparedness and science-based understanding to address future biological events. In addition, the DOE Office of Science has expanded collaborations with the National Institutes of Health and the Department of Veterans Affairs to accelerate drug discovery for cancer treatment and better understand traumatic brain injury, as just two examples. These collaborations should be maintained and expanded to support these agencies in their critical public health missions.

The United States must maintain its leadership in science, technology and innovation, and the DOE Office of Science plays a pivotal and leading role in addressing this country's energy, national security, and environmental challenges. We look forward to working with you in advancing the critical missions of the DOE Office of Science.

Sincerely,

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ESC Membership

American Association for the Advancement of

Science

American Association of Physicists in Medicine American Association of Physics Teachers

American Astronomical Society American Chemical Society

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American Geophysical Union American Geosciences Institute American Institute of Physics American Mathematical Society American Physical Society

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American Society of Agronomy Acoustical Society of America (ASA) American Society of Mechanical Engineers

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Soil Science Society of America South Dakota School of Mines

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